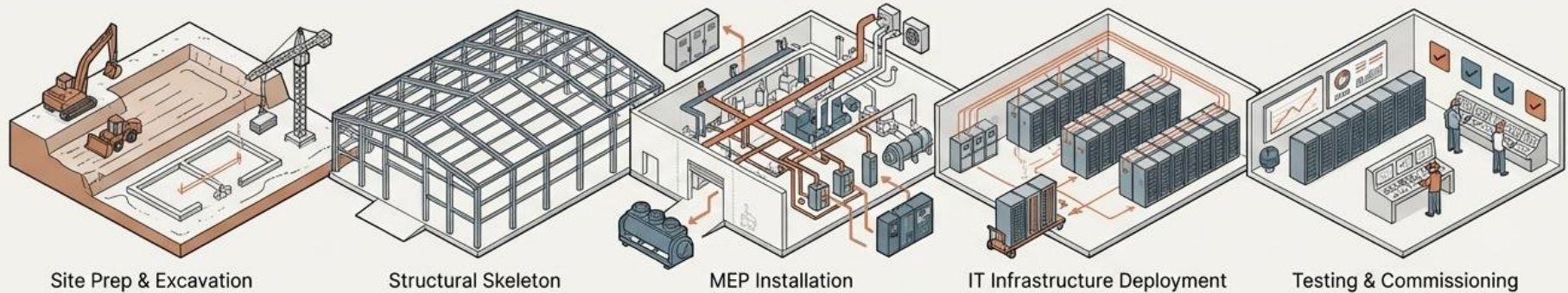
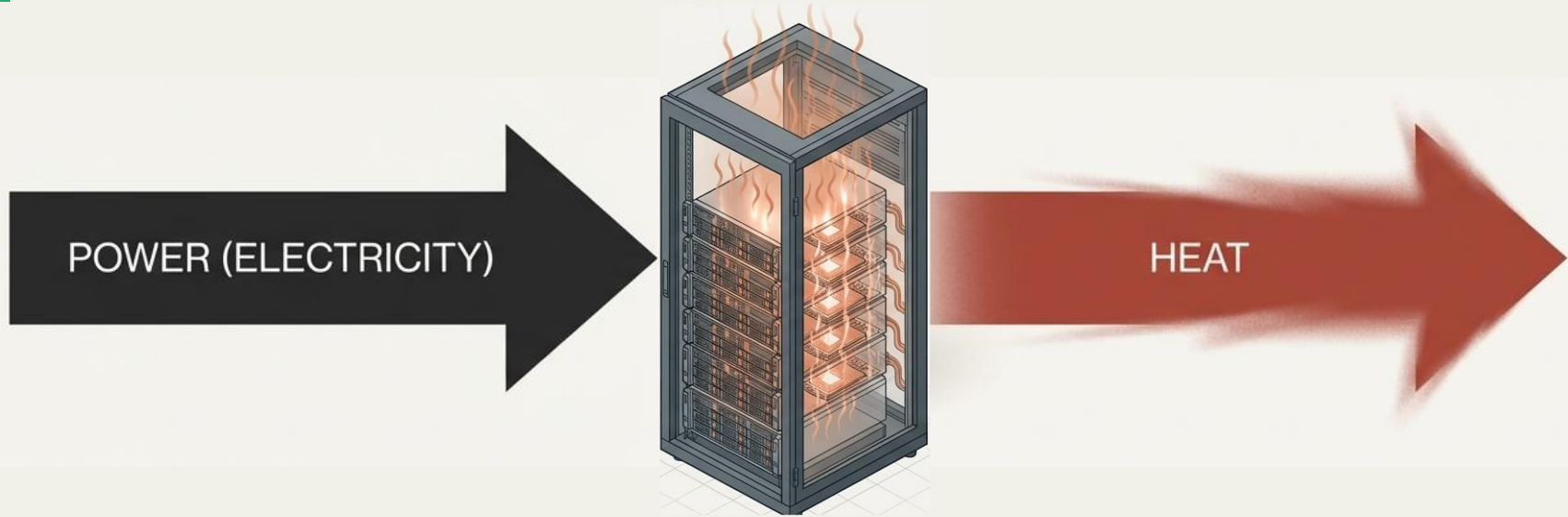


Design & Build of Data Centers

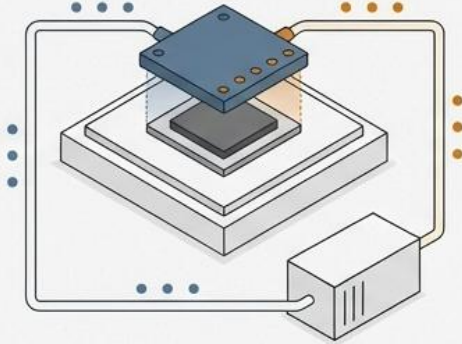


Challenge is Simple Physics

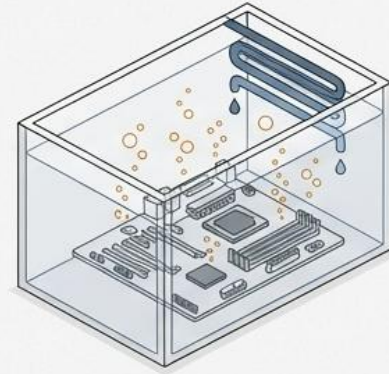


Liquid Cooling is a Must

Direct-to-Chip (D2C) Cooling

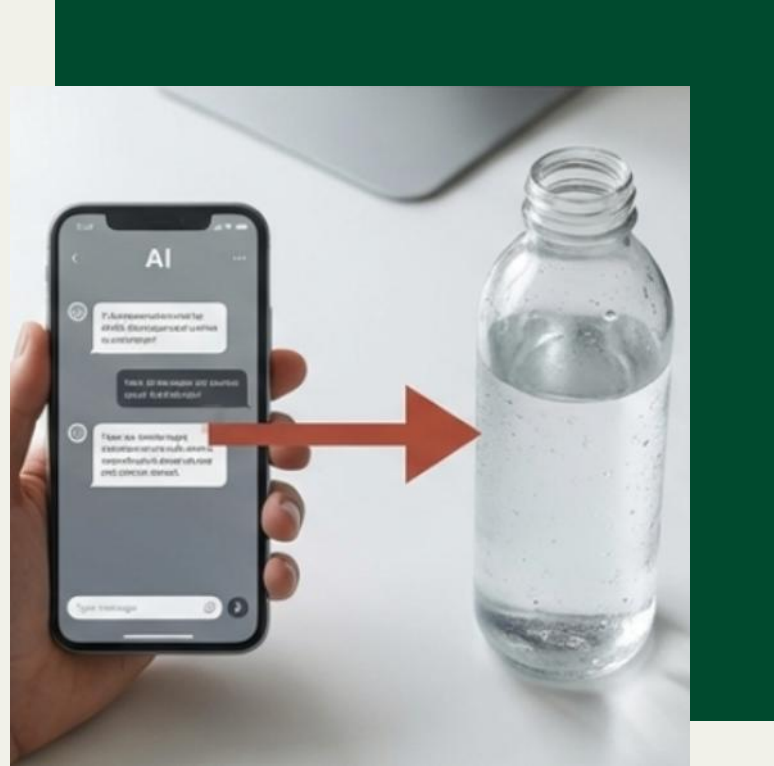


Immersion Cooling



Liquid Cooling Needs Water.

A Lot of Water!



To Our Community?





Human-Building
Systems Lab



Dr. Dong Zhao, December 16, 2025

