



## THE CORRELATES OF STATE POLICY PROJECT

Updates in Version 2.6

### Changes in this Update

- This update includes **71** new variables primary sources.
- This update maintains complete citation coverage. Each variable in the dataset is accompanied the relevant plain text and `BIBTEX` citations. Please contact us if your work is not properly attributed. The [R package](#) and [web application](#) can both export plain text and `BIBTEX` citations for the specific variables that you use. Please properly cite any data from CSPP that you use.
- This update removes a number of variables that are duplicates or that rely on the same data source.

### Resources

- The data is available to download here: <http://ippsr.msu.edu/public-policy/correlates-state-policy>
- We created an accompanying [R package](#) and [web application](#) to simplify the use of this data. Both tools allow users to easily access, search (by keyword or category), subset, and visualize the data. They can both also export plain text and `BIBTEX`, citations for the specific variables that you use.

### Primary Sources for New Variables

- Andrews, Sarah, David Leblang, and Sonal S. Pandya. 2018. "Ethnocentrism reduces foreign direct investment." *The Journal of Politics*, 80(2): 697-700.
- Fix, Michael P., and Joshua L. Mitchell. 2017. "Examining the Policy Learning Dynamics of Atypical Policies with an Application to State Preemption of Local Dog Laws." *Statistics, Politics and Policy*, 8(2): 223-247.
- Hannah, A. Lee, and Daniel J. Mallinson. 2018. Defiant innovation: The adoption of medical marijuana laws in the American states." *Policy Studies Journal* 46(2): 402-423.
- Hawes, Daniel P. 2017. "Social capital, racial context, and incarcerations in the American states." *State Politics & Policy Quarterly*, 17(4): 393-417.
- Jacobsmeier, Matthew L. "Public opinion on government funding of the arts in the United States: Demographic and political Factors." *International Journal of Cultural Policy* 27, no. 4 (2021): 463-484.
- Olson, Adam, Timothy Callaghan, and Andrew Karch. 2018. Return of the "Rightful Remedy": Partisan Federalism, Resource Availability, and Nullification Legislation in the American States. "Publius: The Journal of Federalism 48(3): 495-522.
- Paglayan, Agustina S. 2019. "Public Sector Unions and the Size of Government." *American Journal of Political Science* 63(1): 21-36.
- Potter, Rachel Augustine. "Macro Outsourcing: Evaluating Government Reliance on the Private Sector." *The Journal of Politics*. 84, no. 2 (2022): 1-15.

- Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws, *State Politics & Policy Quarterly*: 1-23.
- Taylor, Travis N. 2021. “Judicial Selection and Criminal Punishment: Trial Court Elections, Sentencing, and Incarceration in the States.” *Journal of Law and Courts*, 9(2): 305-335.
- Wiedemann, Andreas. 2021. “How Credit Markets Substitute for Welfare States and Influence Social Policy Preferences: Evidence from US States.” *British Journal of Political Science*, 1-21.

## New Variables in 2.6

Variable	Years	Description	Source(s) and Notes
outsourcing	1992-2015	This variable captures the annual state government macro outsourcing at the state-year level.	Potter, Rachel Augustine. "Macro Outsourcing: Evaluating Government Reliance on the Private Sector." <i>The Journal of Politics</i> 84, no. 2 (2022): 1-15.
debt_inc_ratio_low_yr	1997-2018	This variable captures the median ratio between debt and income in each state-year.	Wiedemann, Andreas. 2021. "How Credit Markets Substitute for Welfare States and Influence Social Policy Preferences: Evidence from US States." <i>British Journal of Political Science</i> , 1-21. ; Federal Reserve's Enhanced Financial Accounts.
replacement_ratio_yr	1997-2018	This variable captures the unemployment insurance benefit replacement rate at the state-year level.	Wiedemann, Andreas. 2021. "How Credit Markets Substitute for Welfare States and Influence Social Policy Preferences: Evidence from US States." <i>British Journal of Political Science</i> , 1-21. ; Department of Labor
disinc	1997-2018	State-level average disposable incomes in each state-year observation.	Wiedemann, Andreas. 2021. "How Credit Markets Substitute for Welfare States and Influence Social Policy Preferences: Evidence from US States." <i>British Journal of Political Science</i> , 1-21.
greenfield	2003-2012	This variable captures greenfield foreign direct investment (FDI) at the state-year level.	Andrews, Sarah, David Leblang, and Sonal S. Pandya. 2018. "Ethnocentrism reduces foreign direct investment." <i>The Journal of Politics</i> , 80(2): 697-700. ; Financial Times' fdiIntelligence database
MAdeals	2003-2012	This variable captures the number of foreign acquisitions of existing US firms that take place in each state-year.	Andrews, Sarah, David Leblang, and Sonal S. Pandya. 2018. "Ethnocentrism reduces foreign direct investment." <i>The Journal of Politics</i> , 80(2): 697-700.
FTZ_count	1998-2012	This variable captures the number of free trade zones in a state-year.	Andrews, Sarah, David Leblang, and Sonal S. Pandya. 2018. "Ethnocentrism reduces foreign direct investment." <i>The Journal of Politics</i> , 80(2): 697-700.
npass_pop	2001-2012	This variable captures the annual volume of international air passenger traffic in each state's airports.	Andrews, Sarah, David Leblang, and Sonal S. Pandya. 2018. "Ethnocentrism reduces foreign direct investment." <i>The Journal of Politics</i> , 80(2): 697-700.
gdp_mine	1997-2014	This variable captures mined minerals as a dollar amount for each state-year.	Andrews, Sarah, David Leblang, and Sonal S. Pandya. 2018. "Ethnocentrism reduces foreign direct investment." <i>The Journal of Politics</i> , 80(2): 697-700.
mine_share_gdp	1997-2014	This variable captures a state's propensity to receive natural resource sector FDI as a percentage of gross state product.	Andrews, Sarah, David Leblang, and Sonal S. Pandya. 2018. "Ethnocentrism reduces foreign direct investment." <i>The Journal of Politics</i> , 80(2): 697-700.
imm_sent_enacted1	2001-2011	The number of anti-immigrant laws passed in the preceding legislative session. anti-immigrant laws are classified as laws that restrict undocumented migrants access to public services or benefits, including documentation requirements for driver's licenses and employment eligibility.	Andrews, Sarah, David Leblang, and Sonal S. Pandya. 2018. "Ethnocentrism reduces foreign direct investment." <i>The Journal of Politics</i> , 80(2): 697-700.
bites7994	1988-2016	This variable captures the total number of dog bite fatalities in each state-year.	Fix, Michael P., and Joshua L. Mitchell. 2017. "Examining the Policy Learning Dynamics of Atypical Policies with an Application to State Preemption of Local Dog Laws." <i>Statistics, Politics and Policy</i> , 8(2): 223-247. ; Sacks, Jeffrey J., Randall Lockwood, Janet Hornreich, and Richard W. Sattin. 1996. "Fatal dog attacks, 1989-1994." <i>Pediatrics</i> 97(6): 891-895.
dogfight5	1988-2016	This variable captures the number of investigations into dog fighting in a given state for the prior 5 years.	Fix, Michael P., and Joshua L. Mitchell. 2017. "Examining the Policy Learning Dynamics of Atypical Policies with an Application to State Preemption of Local Dog Laws." <i>Statistics, Politics and Policy</i> , 8(2): 223-247. ; pet-abuse.com's animal cruelty database.

neighadopt	1988-2016	Dichotomous indicator of whether the state has any neighboring adopters of the local breed specific (LBS) legislation policy.	Fix, Michael P., and Joshua L. Mitchell. 2017. "Examining the Policy Learning Dynamics of Atypical Policies with an Application to State Preemption of Local Dog Laws." <i>Statistics, Politics and Policy</i> , 8(2): 223-247.
mostsimadoptcit	1988-2016	An indicator of whether the state's most ideological similar neighbor had adopted breed-specific legislation (BSL) preemption in a prior year.	Fix, Michael P., and Joshua L. Mitchell. 2017. "Examining the Policy Learning Dynamics of Atypical Policies with an Application to State Preemption of Local Dog Laws." <i>Statistics, Politics and Policy</i> , 8(2): 223-247.
adopt	1988-2016	Whether the state has adopted a local breed specific (LBS) legislation policy at the state-year level.	Fix, Michael P., and Joshua L. Mitchell. 2017. "Examining the Policy Learning Dynamics of Atypical Policies with an Application to State Preemption of Local Dog Laws." <i>Statistics, Politics and Policy</i> , 8(2): 223-247.
jprison_totalrt	1986-2009	This variable captures the total number of inmates per 100,000 population.	Hawes, Daniel P. 2017. "Social capital, racial context, and incarcerations in the American states." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> , 17(4): 393-417. ; BJS National Prison Statistics (ICPSR Study No. 34981)
prison_whtrt	1986-2009	This variable captures the total number of White inmates per 100,000 in each state-year. population.	Hawes, Daniel P. 2017. "Social capital, racial context, and incarcerations in the American states." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> , 17(4): 393-417. ; BJS National Prison Statistics (ICPSR Study No. 34981)
prison_blkrt	1986-2009	This variable captures the total number of Black inmates per 100,000 in each state-year. population.	Hawes, Daniel P. 2017. "Social capital, racial context, and incarcerations in the American states." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> , 17(4): 393-417. ; BJS National Prison Statistics (ICPSR Study No. 34981)
dec_sparts_mrp	1990-2016	This variable captures state-level estimates of public opinion on governmental support of the arts.	Jacobsmeier, Matthew L. "Public opinion on government funding of the arts in the United States: Demographic and political Factors." <i>International Journal of Cultural Policy</i> 27, no. 4 (2021): 463-484.
sentencerate100k	1978-2015	This variable captures the sentence rate for every 100,000 people in each state-year.	Taylor, Travis N. 2021. "Judicial Selection and Criminal Punishment: Trial Court Elections, Sentencing, and Incarceration in the States." <i>Journal of Law and Courts</i> , 9(2): 305-335. ; US Department of Justice: Office of Justice Programs. Bureau of Justice Statistics. 2017. <i>National Prisoner Statistics, 1978-2015</i> , ICPSR36657-v1. Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research.
dsl	1978-2015	This variable captures whether states have determinant sentencing laws (DSL), with 1 indicating that a state does, and 0 indicating that a state does not.	Taylor, Travis N. 2021. "Judicial Selection and Criminal Punishment: Trial Court Elections, Sentencing, and Incarceration in the States." <i>Journal of Law and Courts</i> , 9(2): 305-335. ; US Department of Justice, <a href="https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles/strsent.pdf">https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles/strsent.pdf</a> ; National Conference of State Legislatures, <a href="https://www.ncsl.org/documents/cj/sentencing.pdf">https://www.ncsl.org/documents/cj/sentencing.pdf</a>
electedpros	1978-2015	This variable captures whether a state has an elected prosecutor, that takes a value of 1 if the state elects its chief prosecutor and 0 otherwise.	Taylor, Travis N. 2021. "Judicial Selection and Criminal Punishment: Trial Court Elections, Sentencing, and Incarceration in the States." <i>Journal of Law and Courts</i> , 9(2): 305-335. ; Coppolo, George. 2003. <i>States That Elect Their Chief Prosecutors</i> , ed. Office of Legislative Research. Hartford: Connecticut General Assembly.
termlength	1978-2015	This variable captures the term length of state supreme court justices at the state-year level.	Taylor, Travis N. 2021. "Judicial Selection and Criminal Punishment: Trial Court Elections, Sentencing, and Incarceration in the States." <i>Journal of Law and Courts</i> , 9(2): 305-335. ; National Center for State Courts, <a href="http://www.judicialselection.us/">http://www.judicialselection.us/</a>
recall	1978-2015	This dummy variable, which takes the value of 1 if the state permits judicial recall by voters and 0 otherwise.	Taylor, Travis N. 2021. "Judicial Selection and Criminal Punishment: Trial Court Elections, Sentencing, and Incarceration in the States." <i>Journal of Law and Courts</i> , 9(2): 305-335. ; National Center for State Courts, <a href="http://www.judicialselection.us/">http://www.judicialselection.us/</a>

sentencecomm	1978-2015	This variable captures whether a state has or does not have a sentencing commission, with 1 indicating that a state does, and 0 indicating that it does not.	Taylor, Travis N. 2021. "Judicial Selection and Criminal Punishment: Trial Court Elections, Sentencing, and Incarceration in the States." <i>Journal of Law and Courts</i> , 9(2): 305-335. ; US Department of Justice, <a href="https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles/strsent.pdf">https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles/strsent.pdf</a> Prisoner Statistics, 1978-2015, ICPSR36657-v1. Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research.
mand_min	1978-2015	The number of offense categories for which a state has mandatory minimums at the state-year level.	Taylor, Travis N. 2021. "Judicial Selection and Criminal Punishment: Trial Court Elections, Sentencing, and Incarceration in the States." <i>Journal of Law and Courts</i> , 9(2): 305-335. ; US Department of Justice, <a href="https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles/strsent.pdf">https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles/strsent.pdf</a> Prisoner Statistics, 1978-2015, ICPSR36657-v1. Ann Arbor, MI: Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research.
YearCBrequired	1959-2000	First year in which a mandatory collective bargaining law covering teachers was effective at the beginning of the school year (on September 1st).	Paglayan, Agustina S. 2019. "Public-Sector Unions and the Size of Government." <i>American Journal of Political Science</i> 63(1): 21-36.
CBrequired_SY	1959-2000	Dummy variable indicating whether a mandatory collective bargaining law covering teachers was effective at the beginning of the school year (on September 1st)	Paglayan, Agustina S. 2019. "Public-Sector Unions and the Size of Government." <i>American Journal of Political Science</i> 63(1): 21-36.
CBeverrequired	1959-2000	Dummy variable indicating if the state ever passed a mandatory collective bargaining law prior to 1990	Paglayan, Agustina S. 2019. "Public-Sector Unions and the Size of Government." <i>American Journal of Political Science</i> 63(1): 21-36.
avginstrucsal	1959-2000	Average salary of instructional staff, in US dollars, at 2010 prices	Paglayan, Agustina S. 2019. "Public-Sector Unions and the Size of Government." <i>American Journal of Political Science</i> 63(1): 21-36.
ppexpend	1959-2000	Average current operational expenditures per pupil, in US dollars, at 2010 prices	Paglayan, Agustina S. 2019. "Public-Sector Unions and the Size of Government." <i>American Journal of Political Science</i> 63(1): 21-36.
medical_marijuana	1995-2014	This variable is a binary variable capturing whether a state has a medical marijuana law in place at the state-year level.	Hannah, A. Lee, and Daniel J. Mallinson. 2018. "Defiant innovation: The adoption of medical marijuana laws in the American states." <i>Policy Studies Journal</i> 46(2): 402-423.
marijuana_ted	1995-2014	Marijuana Treatment Episode Data Set (TEDS) collected annually by state substance abuse agencies. Admissions per 100,000 aged 12 and over.	Hannah, A. Lee, and Daniel J. Mallinson. 2018. "Defiant innovation: The adoption of medical marijuana laws in the American states." <i>Policy Studies Journal</i> 46(2): 402-423.
marijuana_kgs	1995-2014	This variable captures the total amount of marijuana seized at the state-year level.	Hannah, A. Lee, and Daniel J. Mallinson. 2018. "Defiant innovation: The adoption of medical marijuana laws in the American states." <i>Policy Studies Journal</i> 46(2): 402-423.
init_avail	1995-2014	Whether states have an available initiative process, measured at the state-year level.	Hannah, A. Lee, and Daniel J. Mallinson. 2018. "Defiant innovation: The adoption of medical marijuana laws in the American states." <i>Policy Studies Journal</i> 46(2): 402-423.
prop_neighbor	1995-2014	The proportion of a state's contiguous neighbors that previously adopted medical marijuana laws at the state-year level.	Hannah, A. Lee, and Daniel J. Mallinson. 2018. "Defiant innovation: The adoption of medical marijuana laws in the American states." <i>Policy Studies Journal</i> 46(2): 402-423.

cancer_rt_sl	1995-2014	This variable captures the incidence rate of cancer, and it specifically captures the Age-Adjusted Invasive Cancer Incidence Rates by State. Rates are per 100,000 persons and are age-adjusted to the 2,000 U.S. standard population.	Hannah, A. Lee, and Daniel J. Mallinson. 2018. "Defiant innovation: The adoption of medical marijuana laws in the American states." <i>Policy Studies Journal</i> 46(2): 402-423.
heroin_kgs	1995-2014	This variable captures the total amount of heroin seized at the state-year level.	Hannah, A. Lee, and Daniel J. Mallinson. 2018. "Defiant innovation: The adoption of medical marijuana laws in the American states." <i>Policy Studies Journal</i> 46(2): 402-423.
cocaine_kgs	1995-2014	This variable captures the total amount of cocaine seized at the state-year level.	Hannah, A. Lee, and Daniel J. Mallinson. 2018. "Defiant innovation: The adoption of medical marijuana laws in the American states." <i>Policy Studies Journal</i> 46(2): 402-423.
methamphetamine_kgs	1995-2014	This variable captures the total amount of methamphetamine seized at the state-year level.	Hannah, A. Lee, and Daniel J. Mallinson. 2018. "Defiant innovation: The adoption of medical marijuana laws in the American states." <i>Policy Studies Journal</i> 46(2): 402-423.
hallucinogens	1995-2014	This variable captures the total amount of hallucinogens seized at the state-year level.	Hannah, A. Lee, and Daniel J. Mallinson. 2018. "Defiant innovation: The adoption of medical marijuana laws in the American states." <i>Policy Studies Journal</i> 46(2): 402-423.
law_pop_init	1995-2014	Whether state passed medical marijuana law through direct initiative	Hannah, A. Lee, and Daniel J. Mallinson. 2018. "Defiant innovation: The adoption of medical marijuana laws in the American states." <i>Policy Studies Journal</i> 46(2): 402-423.
law_legislature	1995-2014	Whether state passed medical marijuana law through legislation at the state-year level.	Hannah, A. Lee, and Daniel J. Mallinson. 2018. "Defiant innovation: The adoption of medical marijuana laws in the American states." <i>Policy Studies Journal</i> 46(2): 402-423.
rorestriction	1990-2017	Domestic Violence Restraining Order Restriction (in place). Dummy Variable (1 if law in place, 0 if not in place).	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; Zeoli, April M., Alexander McCourt, Shani Buggs, Shannon Frattaroli, David Lilley, and Daniel W. Webster. 2018. "Retracted: Analysis of the Strength of Legal Firearms Restrictions for Perpetrators of Domestic Violence and Their Associations With Intimate Partner Homicide." <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> 187(7): 1449-1455. ; Everytown Gun Law Navigator <a href="https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=">https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=</a>
rorestriction_enacted	1990-2017	Domestic Violence Restraining Order Restriction (enacted). Dummy Variable (1 if law in place, 0 if not in place).	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; Zeoli, April M., Alexander McCourt, Shani Buggs, Shannon Frattaroli, David Lilley, and Daniel W. Webster. 2018. "Retracted: Analysis of the Strength of Legal Firearms Restrictions for Perpetrators of Domestic Violence and Their Associations With Intimate Partner Homicide." <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> 187(7): 1449-1455. ; Everytown Gun Law Navigator <a href="https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=">https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=</a>

rosurrender	1990-2017	Surrender Provision for Permanent Restraining Orders (in place). Dummy Variable (1 if law in place, 0 if not in place).	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; Zeoli, April M., Alexander McCourt, Shani Buggs, Shannon Frattaroli, David Lilley, and Daniel W. Webster. 2018. "Retracted: Analysis of the Strength of Legal Firearms Restrictions for Perpetrators of Domestic Violence and Their Associations With Intimate Partner Homicide." <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> 187(7): 1449-1455. ; Everytown Gun Law Navigator <a href="https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=">https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=</a>
rosurrender_ enacted	1990-2017	Surrender Provision for Permanent Restraining Orders (enacted). Dummy Variable (1 if law in place, 0 if not in place).	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; Zeoli, April M., Alexander McCourt, Shani Buggs, Shannon Frattaroli, David Lilley, and Daniel W. Webster. 2018. "Retracted: Analysis of the Strength of Legal Firearms Restrictions for Perpetrators of Domestic Violence and Their Associations With Intimate Partner Homicide." <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> 187(7): 1449-1455. ; Everytown Gun Law Navigator <a href="https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=">https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=</a>
rodating	1990-2017	Restriction Order Applies to Dating Partners (in place). Dummy Variable (1 if law in place, 0 if not in place).	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; Zeoli, April M., Alexander McCourt, Shani Buggs, Shannon Frattaroli, David Lilley, and Daniel W. Webster. 2018. "Retracted: Analysis of the Strength of Legal Firearms Restrictions for Perpetrators of Domestic Violence and Their Associations With Intimate Partner Homicide." <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> 187(7): 1449-1455. ; Everytown Gun Law Navigator <a href="https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=">https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=</a>
rodating_ enacted	1990-2017	Restriction Order Applies to Dating Partners (enacted). Dummy Variable (1 if law in place, 0 if not in place).	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; Zeoli, April M., Alexander McCourt, Shani Buggs, Shannon Frattaroli, David Lilley, and Daniel W. Webster. 2018. "Retracted: Analysis of the Strength of Legal Firearms Restrictions for Perpetrators of Domestic Violence and Their Associations With Intimate Partner Homicide." <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> 187(7): 1449-1455. ; Everytown Gun Law Navigator <a href="https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=">https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=</a>
mdrestriction	1990-2017	Violent Misdemeanor Restriction (in place). Dummy Variable (1 if law in place, 0 if not in place).	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; Zeoli, April M., Alexander McCourt, Shani Buggs, Shannon Frattaroli, David Lilley, and Daniel W. Webster. 2018. "Retracted: Analysis of the Strength of Legal Firearms Restrictions for Perpetrators of Domestic Violence and Their Associations With Intimate Partner Homicide." <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> 187(7): 1449-1455. ; Everytown Gun Law Navigator <a href="https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=">https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=</a>

mdrestriction_enacted	1990-2017	Violent Misdemeanor Restriction (enacted). Dummy Variable (1 if law in place, 0 if not in place).	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; Zeoli, April M., Alexander McCourt, Shani Buggs, Shannon Frattaroli, David Lilley, and Daniel W. Webster. 2018. "Retracted: Analysis of the Strength of Legal Firearms Restrictions for Perpetrators of Domestic Violence and Their Associations With Intimate Partner Homicide." <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> 187(7): 1449-1455. ; Everytown Gun Law Navigator <a href="https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=">https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=</a>
exparte	1990-2017	Restriction for ex parte Restraining Orders (in place). Dummy Variable (1 if law in place, 0 if not in place).	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; Zeoli, April M., Alexander McCourt, Shani Buggs, Shannon Frattaroli, David Lilley, and Daniel W. Webster. 2018. "Retracted: Analysis of the Strength of Legal Firearms Restrictions for Perpetrators of Domestic Violence and Their Associations With Intimate Partner Homicide." <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> 187(7): 1449-1455. ; Everytown Gun Law Navigator <a href="https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=">https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=</a>
exparte_enacted	1990-2017	Restriction for ex parte Restraining Orders (enacted). Dummy Variable (1 if law in place, 0 if not in place).	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; Zeoli, April M., Alexander McCourt, Shani Buggs, Shannon Frattaroli, David Lilley, and Daniel W. Webster. 2018. "Retracted: Analysis of the Strength of Legal Firearms Restrictions for Perpetrators of Domestic Violence and Their Associations With Intimate Partner Homicide." <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> 187(7): 1449-1455. ; Everytown Gun Law Navigator <a href="https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=">https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=</a>
stalkingmd	1990-2017	Stalking Misdemeanor (in place). Dummy Variable (1 if law in place, 0 if not in place).	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; Zeoli, April M., Alexander McCourt, Shani Buggs, Shannon Frattaroli, David Lilley, and Daniel W. Webster. 2018. "Retracted: Analysis of the Strength of Legal Firearms Restrictions for Perpetrators of Domestic Violence and Their Associations With Intimate Partner Homicide." <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> 187(7): 1449-1455. ; Everytown Gun Law Navigator <a href="https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=">https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=</a>
stalkingmd_enacted	1990-2017	Stalking Misdemeanor (enacted). Dummy Variable (1 if law in place, 0 if not in place).	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; Zeoli, April M., Alexander McCourt, Shani Buggs, Shannon Frattaroli, David Lilley, and Daniel W. Webster. 2018. "Retracted: Analysis of the Strength of Legal Firearms Restrictions for Perpetrators of Domestic Violence and Their Associations With Intimate Partner Homicide." <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> 187(7): 1449-1455. ; Everytown Gun Law Navigator <a href="https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=">https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=</a>



stalkingf	1990-2017	Stalking Felony (in place). Dummy Variable (1 if law in place, 0 if not in place).	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; Zeoli, April M., Alexander McCourt, Shani Buggs, Shannon Frattaroli, David Lilley, and Daniel W. Webster. 2018. "Retracted: Analysis of the Strength of Legal Firearms Restrictions for Perpetrators of Domestic Violence and Their Associations With Intimate Partner Homicide." <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> 187(7): 1449-1455. ; Everytown Gun Law Navigator <a href="https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=">https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=</a>
stalkingf_enacted	1990-2017	Stalking Felony (enacted). Dummy Variable (1 if law in place, 0 if not in place).	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; Zeoli, April M., Alexander McCourt, Shani Buggs, Shannon Frattaroli, David Lilley, and Daniel W. Webster. 2018. "Retracted: Analysis of the Strength of Legal Firearms Restrictions for Perpetrators of Domestic Violence and Their Associations With Intimate Partner Homicide." <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> 187(7): 1449-1455. ; Everytown Gun Law Navigator <a href="https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=">https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=</a>
mandarrest_n	1990-2017	Mandatory Arrest Law (in place). Dummy Variable (1 if law in place, 0 if not in place).	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; Zeoli, April M., Alexander McCourt, Shani Buggs, Shannon Frattaroli, David Lilley, and Daniel W. Webster. 2018. "Retracted: Analysis of the Strength of Legal Firearms Restrictions for Perpetrators of Domestic Violence and Their Associations With Intimate Partner Homicide." <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> 187(7): 1449-1455. ; Everytown Gun Law Navigator <a href="https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=">https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=</a>
mandarrestenact	1990-2017	Mandatory Arrest Law (enacted). Dummy Variable (1 if law in place, 0 if not in place).	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; Zeoli, April M., Alexander McCourt, Shani Buggs, Shannon Frattaroli, David Lilley, and Daniel W. Webster. 2018. "Retracted: Analysis of the Strength of Legal Firearms Restrictions for Perpetrators of Domestic Violence and Their Associations With Intimate Partner Homicide." <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> 187(7): 1449-1455. ; Everytown Gun Law Navigator <a href="https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=">https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=</a>
dvgunlaw	1990-2017	Whether or not a DV gun law was enacted in a year. Dummy Variable (1 if law in place, 0 if not in place).	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; Zeoli, April M., Alexander McCourt, Shani Buggs, Shannon Frattaroli, David Lilley, and Daniel W. Webster. 2018. "Retracted: Analysis of the Strength of Legal Firearms Restrictions for Perpetrators of Domestic Violence and Their Associations With Intimate Partner Homicide." <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> 187(7): 1449-1455. ; Everytown Gun Law Navigator <a href="https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=">https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=</a>

num_enacted_laws	1990-2017	Number of enacted DV gun laws per year. This is a discrete variable, ranging from 1 to 8.	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; Zeoli, April M., Alexander McCourt, Shani Buggs, Shannon Frattaroli, David Lilley, and Daniel W. Webster. 2018. "Retracted: Analysis of the Strength of Legal Firearms Restrictions for Perpetrators of Domestic Violence and Their Associations With Intimate Partner Homicide." <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> 187(7): 1449-1455. ; Everytown Gun Law Navigator <a href="https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=">https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=</a>
gunhomicides	1990-2017	This is a continuous variable capturing gun homicides by year by state.	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; FBI EZASHR database: <a href="https://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezashr/asp/off_selection.asp">https://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezashr/asp/off_selection.asp</a>
femmurdersfamilybygun	1990-2017	A continuous variable capturing female murders by family member with gun by year by state.	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; FBI EZASHR database: <a href="https://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezashr/asp/off_selection.asp">https://www.ojjdp.gov/ojstatbb/ezashr/asp/off_selection.asp</a>
mass_shooting_number	1990-2017	This variable captures the number of mass shootings at the state-year level.	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23.
numregdvgunlaws enacted	1990-2017	This is a discrete variable capturing the number of regional DV gun laws enacted by year	Schiller, Wendy J., and Kaitlin N. Sidorsky. 2022. "Federalism, Policy Diffusion, and Gender Equality: Explaining Variation in State Domestic Violence Firearm Laws 1990-2017." <i>State Politics &amp; Policy Quarterly</i> : 1-23. ; Zeoli, April M., Alexander McCourt, Shani Buggs, Shannon Frattaroli, David Lilley, and Daniel W. Webster. 2018. "Retracted: Analysis of the Strength of Legal Firearms Restrictions for Perpetrators of Domestic Violence and Their Associations With Intimate Partner Homicide." <i>American Journal of Epidemiology</i> 187(7): 1449-1455. ; Everytown Gun Law Navigator <a href="https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=">https://maps.everytown.org/navigator/states.html?dataset=domestic_violence&amp;states=</a>
intropot	2010-2016	The number of introduced bills legalizing or regulating the use of medicinal marijuana.	Olson, Adam, Timothy Callaghan, and Andrew Karch. 2018. "Return of the "rightful remedy": Partisan federalism, resource availability, and nullification legislation in the American states." <i>Publius: The Journal of Federalism</i> 48(3): 495-522.
signedpot	2010-2016	The number of signed bills legalizing or regulating the use of medicinal marijuana.	Olson, Adam, Timothy Callaghan, and Andrew Karch. 2018. "Return of the "rightful remedy": Partisan federalism, resource availability, and nullification legislation in the American states." <i>Publius: The Journal of Federalism</i> 48(3): 495-522.
introcat1pot	2010-2016	This variable captures the number of medical marijuana related bills that were introduced that fall under the first category. The first category includes proposals that back nullification in the traditional sense by either explicitly questioning the constitutionality of a national law or declaring it "null and void" within the state.	Olson, Adam, Timothy Callaghan, and Andrew Karch. 2018. "Return of the "rightful remedy": Partisan federalism, resource availability, and nullification legislation in the American states." <i>Publius: The Journal of Federalism</i> 48(3): 495-522.

introcat2pot	2010-2016	This variable captures the number of medical marijuana related bills that were introduced that fall under the second category. The second category includes proposals that vow “non-acquiescence” to a national statute, pledging not to cooperate with its provisions but stopping short of declaring the measure unconstitutional.	Olson, Adam, Timothy Callaghan, and Andrew Karch. 2018. “Return of the “rightful remedy”: Partisan federalism, resource availability, and nullification legislation in the American states.” <i>Publius: The Journal of Federalism</i> 48(3): 495-522.
introcat3pot	2010-2016	This variable captures the number of medical marijuana related bills that were introduced that fall under the third category. This category includes proposals that are partly inconsistent with existing national law. Typically procedural in nature, these proposals generally permit state cooperation with a national statute but attempt to reset the terms on which such participation occurs. They are inconsistent with the extant legal framework, but they work within it rather than rejecting it wholesale.	Olson, Adam, Timothy Callaghan, and Andrew Karch. 2018. “Return of the “rightful remedy”: Partisan federalism, resource availability, and nullification legislation in the American states.” <i>Publius: The Journal of Federalism</i> 48(3): 495-522.

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